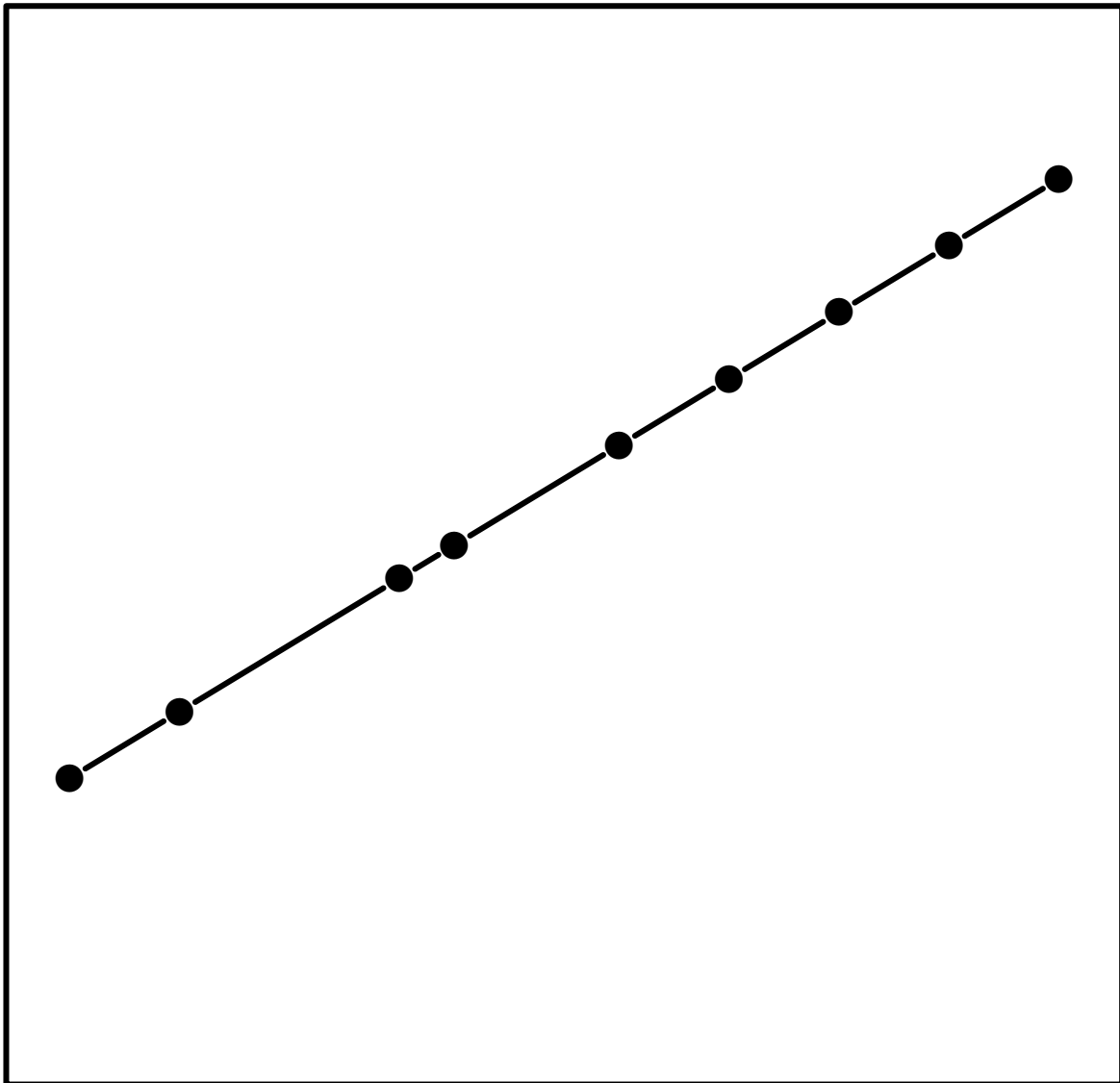


$f(x_i, \alpha, \beta)$



$x_i$