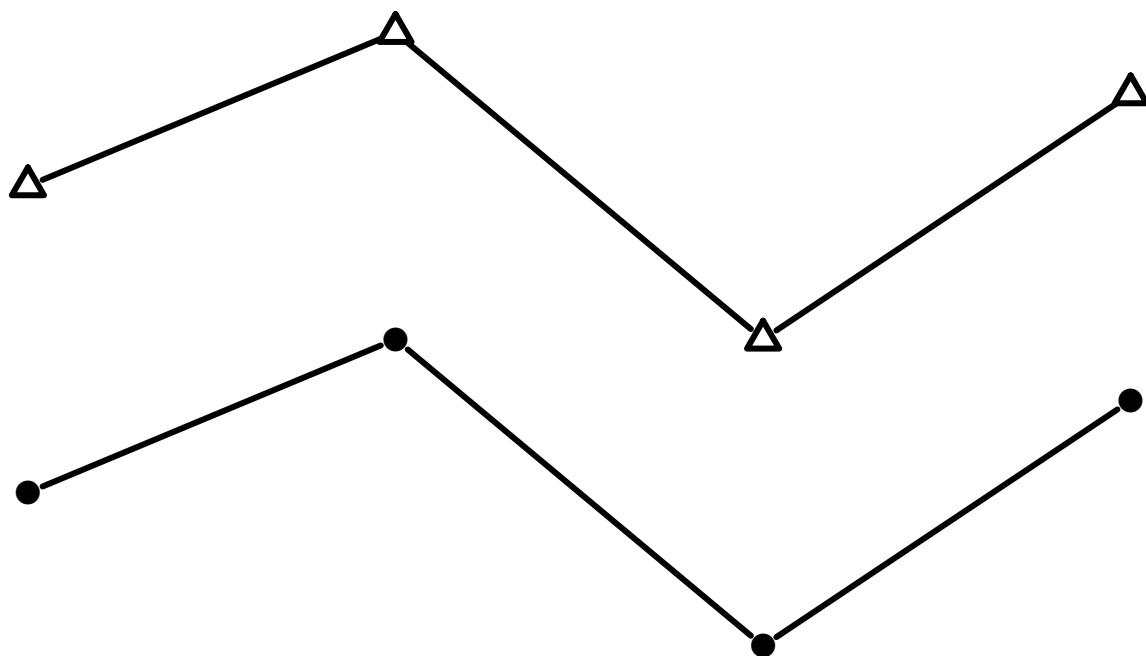
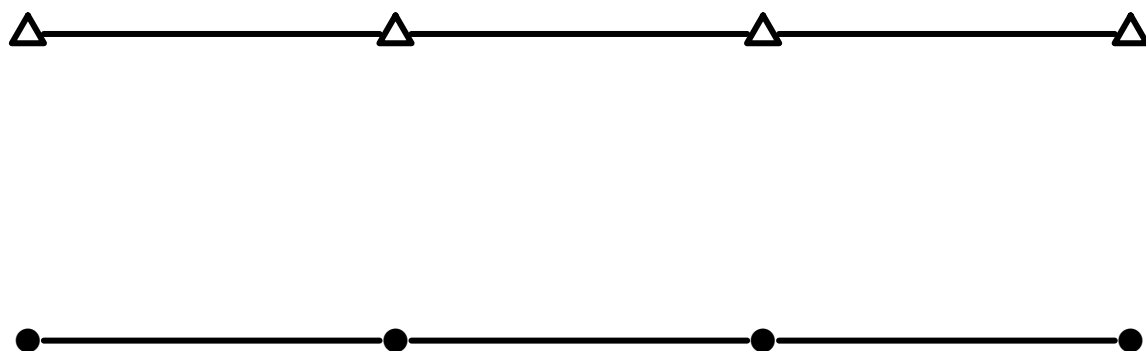


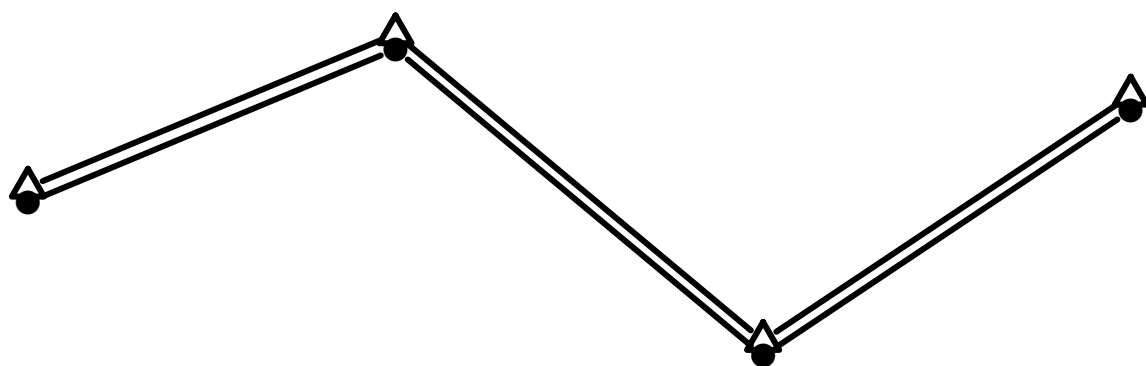
$$y = A + B$$



$$y = A$$



$$y = B$$



$$y = 1$$

